

Skill-Building Book Tips

7 Essential Life Skills

Read *Not Norman* in a way that highlights Communicating, a Life Skill that promotes Executive Functions. This Life Skill is much more than understanding language, speaking, reading and writing. It's the skill of **determining what you want to communicate and realizing how our communications will be.**

Tip

Talk with your child about why he thinks the boy would rather have a pet that could run and catch and climb trees and chase strings and sleep in his bed at night. Ask your child which type of pet he or she would want and why.

Skill

When you talk with your child about what the boy in the story wants and needs in a pet, you're helping him understand the thoughts and feelings of others, which is an important part of Communicating. This back-and-forth interaction is what researchers call "**Take-Turns Talk.**" Like a game of ball, one of you says or does something and the other responds. The importance of these everyday interactions to brain building is a key finding from child development research.

Tip

The boy in the story begins to understand that his fish is, in fact, connecting with him. As you read *Not Norman*, point out all the ways the boy and the fish communicate with each other. For example, the boy realizes that he should clean the "gunky" fish bowl and fill his half empty bowl. And the fish listens to the boy at school when no one else does.

Skill

In order to communicate well, we need to take time understand one another—especially when we are as different as a child and a fish. By drawing attention to how Norman and the boy are learning to understand each other, you are helping your child see that understanding others is the basis of good communication.

Tip

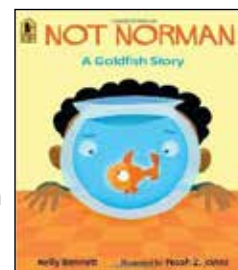
Throughout the story, the boy plans to trade Norman "for a good pet," but he eventually changes his mind. Talk with your child about the importance of not making snap judgments of others.

Skill

Effective communication sometimes involves **putting aside your immediate reactions and getting to know someone else**—whether that someone else is a fish or a person. This process promotes **Executive Function** skills.

Not Norman By Kelly Bennett

When a boy receives a pet goldfish named Norman, he thinks he would rather have a pet that does more than swim around in the bowl. He says, "I wanted a pet that could run and catch ... not Norman." He plans to return Norman, but the more he realizes Norman is actually communicating with him, the more he feels he would rather have Norman than any other pet in the whole world.



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