

Skill-Building Book Tips

7 Essential Life Skills

Discover *Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key* in a way that highlights Focus and Self Control, a Life Skill that promotes Executive Functions. Children need this skill in order to achieve their goals, especially in a world that's filled with distractions and information overload. It involves **paying attention**, **remembering the rules**, **thinking flexibly** and **exercising self control**.

Tip

The main character in this book, Joey, had a hard time because he was so impulsive, couldn't pay attention and didn't make good decisions due to ADHD and his family life. He may have struggled more than most of us, but we can learn from his experience.

Ask your child:

- "What do you think about some of the advice Joey was given to manage his behavior, such as: 'Whenever you think of something bad, you have to quick think of something good.' Or 'You can never, never think of three things bad in a row or else you'll feel awful?'"

Skill

Strategies are essential to learning the skill of Focus and Self Control. Reframing negative thoughts into positive thoughts is one such strategy.

Tip

Talk with your child about how he manages when he's feeling impulsive. Recall positive examples, such as: "I know you were upset the other day, but you stopped yourself before you slammed the door. What helped you from slamming that door?" Talk about the strategies you use to prevent yourself from going on autopilot, such as taking deep breaths or exercising.

Skill

In addition to changing the way you think, other strategies to promote Focus and Self-Control involve changing your behavior, such as taking deep breaths or exercising before you respond to something. To do so, you must **pay attention to your own behavior and have plans in place for how to respond if you are tempted to respond negatively**. These strategies call on **Executive Function** skills.

This back and forth conversation you have with your child about the strategies is what researchers call "**Take-Turns Talk**." Like a game of ball, one of you says or does something and the other responds. The importance of these everyday interactions to brain building is a key finding from child development research.

Tip

Joey wanted to go back to his regular classroom, get a dog and have people know he was a good kid. He had goals that were important to him.

Ask your child:

Joey Pigza Swallowed the Key By Jack Gantos

In this prize-winning book, Joey Pigza is the wonderfully compelling roller-coaster story of a child dealing with being hyper- active amid a lot of other difficult circumstances, from "dud meds" to an abusive grandmother and a father who disappears. He makes bad choices, like swallowing his house key, and ends up in a special education program. Determined to make better choices, and inspired by great teachers, better medical care and a loving mother, he turns things around.



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- “How did Joey’s goals contribute to his working on paying better attention and not behaving impulsively?”

Skill

Focus and Self Control—and all life skills—are **promoted by working toward a goal**.

Tip

Joey received a lot of help from the Special Education Department, his doctor and his mom in achieving his goals.

Ask your child:

- “Joey had goals that were important to him. Can you think of goals that are important to you? What help can I or others give to support you in achieving those goals

Skill

When we are trying to change our behavior, we all need **supportive people** around us. When you involve your child in thinking about an important goal and what help you can provide in achieving that goal, you are being supportive!

These tips sheets were developed by *Mind in the Making*, in collaboration with First Book. Find more books and materials on the First Book Marketplace, a resource available exclusively to educators and programs serving children in need. **Visit: www.fbmarketplace.org.**